



# MEDS20007 *Advanced Paediatric Ultrasound*

## Term 1 - 2022

Profile information current as at 01/03/2025 08:36 am

All details in this unit profile for MEDS20007 have been officially approved by CQUUniversity and represent a learning partnership between the University and you (our student). The information will not be changed unless absolutely necessary and any change will be clearly indicated by an approved correction included in the profile.

## General Information

### Overview

This unit will cover the role of sonography to evaluate conditions to guide the safe management of paediatric patients within an ethical framework of family-centred practice. You will develop knowledge regarding indications for sonographic imaging, advanced sonographic protocols using existing and emerging technology, and how to differentiate between normal and abnormal sonographic appearances. This knowledge will allow you to enhance your advanced sonographic imaging practices related to paediatric patients, interpret sonographic findings and sonographically guide interventions undertaken in the radiology department.

### Details

Career Level: *Postgraduate*

Unit Level: *Level 9*

Credit Points: 6

Student Contribution Band: 8

Fraction of Full-Time Student Load: 0.125

### Pre-requisites or Co-requisites

There are no requisites for this unit.

Important note: Students enrolled in a subsequent unit who failed their pre-requisite unit, should drop the subsequent unit before the census date or within 10 working days of Fail grade notification. Students who do not drop the unit in this timeframe cannot later drop the unit without academic and financial liability. See details in the [Assessment Policy and Procedure \(Higher Education Coursework\)](#).

### Offerings For Term 1 - 2022

- Online

### Attendance Requirements

All on-campus students are expected to attend scheduled classes - in some units, these classes are identified as a mandatory (pass/fail) component and attendance is compulsory. International students, on a student visa, must maintain a full time study load and meet both attendance and academic progress requirements in each study period (satisfactory attendance for International students is defined as maintaining at least an 80% attendance record).

### Website

[This unit has a website, within the Moodle system, which is available two weeks before the start of term. It is important that you visit your Moodle site throughout the term. Please visit Moodle for more information.](#)

## Class and Assessment Overview

### Recommended Student Time Commitment

Each 6-credit Postgraduate unit at CQUniversity requires an overall time commitment of an average of 12.5 hours of study per week, making a total of 150 hours for the unit.

### Class Timetable

#### [Regional Campuses](#)

Bundaberg, Cairns, Emerald, Gladstone, Mackay, Rockhampton, Townsville

#### [Metropolitan Campuses](#)

Adelaide, Brisbane, Melbourne, Perth, Sydney

### Assessment Overview

#### 1. **Written Assessment**

Weighting: 40%

#### 2. **Online Test**

Weighting: 60%

### Assessment Grading

This is a graded unit: your overall grade will be calculated from the marks or grades for each assessment task, based on the relative weightings shown in the table above. You must obtain an overall mark for the unit of at least 50%, or an overall grade of 'pass' in order to pass the unit. If any 'pass/fail' tasks are shown in the table above they must also be completed successfully ('pass' grade). You must also meet any minimum mark requirements specified for a particular assessment task, as detailed in the 'assessment task' section (note that in some instances, the minimum mark for a task may be greater than 50%). Consult the [University's Grades and Results Policy](#) for more details of interim results and final grades.

## CQUniversity Policies

**All University policies are available on the [CQUniversity Policy site](#).**

You may wish to view these policies:

- Grades and Results Policy
- Assessment Policy and Procedure (Higher Education Coursework)
- Review of Grade Procedure
- Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure – Domestic Students
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure – International Students
- Student Refund and Credit Balance Policy and Procedure
- Student Feedback – Compliments and Complaints Policy and Procedure
- Information and Communications Technology Acceptable Use Policy and Procedure

This list is not an exhaustive list of all University policies. The full list of University policies are available on the [CQUniversity Policy site](#).

## Previous Student Feedback

### Feedback, Recommendations and Responses

Every unit is reviewed for enhancement each year. At the most recent review, the following staff and student feedback items were identified and recommendations were made.

#### Feedback from Unsolicited student email

**Feedback**

Students appreciated the help provided during tutorials and via email correspondence, related to the written assessment.

**Recommendation**

Continue to support students regarding the written assessment in tutorials and via email correspondence. Consider developing a 'writing circle' for students, to discuss sections of written assessment and allow for peer and tutor review in real time.

#### Feedback from "Have your say" on Moodle

**Feedback**

Students commented that it was very helpful having an industry guest expert at an interactive zoom tutorial.

**Recommendation**

Continue to make available where appropriate, industry experts at interactive tutorials.

#### Feedback from "Have your say" on Moodle

**Feedback**

The lectures provided by industry experts (specialist paediatric sonographers) were helpful to student learning.

**Recommendation**

Continue to use lectures provided by industry experts.

#### Feedback from "Have your say" on Moodle

**Feedback**

Students found the online test challenging.

**Recommendation**

Provide practice online test questions and model answers consistently throughout the term to ensure students are well prepared for this test and ensure regular interaction with unit content.

#### Feedback from "Have your say" on Moodle

**Feedback**

Students found the written assessment challenging, particularly adhering to academic writing expectations and conventions.

**Recommendation**

Continue to include a written assessment task in this unit. Ensure adequate scaffolding of students in terms of academic writing, which they find challenging. Provide clear expectations of academic writing at an AQF level 9 when unpacking the assessment task for students.

## Unit Learning Outcomes

**On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:**

1. Evaluate sonographic imaging of the paediatric patient, including normal and abnormal sonographic appearances, and the use of sonographic findings to guide patient management.
2. Research and evaluate the use of existing and emerging sonographic technology and imaging protocols to investigate the paediatric patient in a safe and ethical manner.

## Alignment of Learning Outcomes, Assessment and Graduate Attributes



### Alignment of Assessment Tasks to Learning Outcomes

Assessment Tasks	Learning Outcomes	
	1	2
1 - Written Assessment - 40%	•	•
2 - Online Test - 60%	•	

### Alignment of Graduate Attributes to Learning Outcomes

Graduate Attributes	Learning Outcomes	
	1	2
1 - Knowledge	◦	◦
2 - Communication	◦	◦
3 - Cognitive, technical and creative skills	◦	◦
4 - Research		◦
5 - Self-management		
6 - Ethical and Professional Responsibility		
7 - Leadership		
8 - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Cultures		

### Alignment of Assessment Tasks to Graduate Attributes

Assessment Tasks	Graduate Attributes							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1 - Written Assessment - 40%	◦	◦	◦		◦	◦		
2 - Online Test - 60%	◦	◦				◦		

## Textbooks and Resources

### Textbooks

MEDS20007

#### Supplementary

##### **Pediatric Sonography**

Edition: 5th (2018)

Authors: Marilyn J. Siegel

Lippincott Williams and Wilkins

Philadelphia , United States

ISBN: 1496370562

Binding: Hardcover

#### **Additional Textbook Information**

This is a supplementary text and may be referred to during some of the lectures.

### IT Resources

#### **You will need access to the following IT resources:**

- CQUniversity Student Email
- Internet
- Unit Website (Moodle)
- Microphone and camera to attend the Zoom sessions

## Referencing Style

All submissions for this unit must use the referencing style: [Vancouver](#)

For further information, see the Assessment Tasks.

## Teaching Contacts

**Jennifer Alphonse** Unit Coordinator

[j.alphonse@cqu.edu.au](mailto:j.alphonse@cqu.edu.au)

## Schedule

### **Week 1 - Introduction to Paediatric Ultrasound - 07 Mar 2022**

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
<b>Welcome</b> to Advanced Paediatric Ultrasound <b>Introduction:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Psychological Development</li><li>• Appointments, waiting area, examination</li><li>• Appropriate equipment</li><li>• WHS/OHS</li><li>• Ultrasound safety (specific to paediatrics)</li></ul>	Lectures and essential reading on Moodle site	<b>Zoom Tutorial</b> - Zoom tutorials can be accessed via the virtual classroom. Please see schedule posted on the Moodle page.

### **Week 2 - Working with Children - 14 Mar 2022**

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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### Working with children in a healthcare setting:

- What is a child?
- Terminology defined
- Child protection and working with children with respect Australian legislation

There is a lecture as well as essential reading and other resources available on the Moodle.

### Week 3 -Developmental Dysplasia of the Hip (DDH) - 21 Mar 2022

#### Module/Topic

#### Chapter

#### Events and Submissions/Topic

#### Developmental dysplasia of the hip

The lecture this week is presented by Elaine Wang, a CQU lecturer based in Sydney.

Lectures, notes, resources and essential reading on the Moodle site

**Zoom Tutorial** - Zoom tutorials can be accessed via the virtual classroom. Please see schedule posted on the Moodle page.

### Week 4 - Paediatric Eye - 28 Mar 2022

#### Module/Topic

#### Chapter

#### Events and Submissions/Topic

#### Eye:

- Embryology
- Anatomy
- Physiology
- Pathology

The lecture this week is presented by industry expert Lino Piotto.

Lectures and extensive notes on Moodle site  
Additional resources with respect embryology can be found under the tile "Embryology"

### Week 5 - Neonatal Spine - 04 Apr 2022

#### Module/Topic

#### Chapter

#### Events and Submissions/Topic

#### Spine:

- Scanning Technique
- Anatomy
- Common Pathologies

Lectures this week are presented by industry expert Allison Holley.

Lectures ,notes and essential reading on the Moodle site  
Embryology in relation to the development of the the spine is assumed knowledge but can be revised via the Moodle tile entitled "Embryology"

**Zoom Tutorial** - Zoom tutorials can be accessed via the virtual classroom. Please see schedule posted on the Moodle page.

### Vacation Week - 11 Apr 2022

#### Module/Topic

#### Chapter

#### Events and Submissions/Topic

### Week 6 - Paediatric GIT - 18 Apr 2022

#### Module/Topic

#### Chapter

#### Events and Submissions/Topic

#### The Abdomen and Bowel:

- Infantile Hypertrophic pyloric stenosis (IHP)
- Malrotation
- Intussusception
- Appendix

Lectures this week are presented by industry expert Allison Holley.

Lectures, notes and essential reading on the Moodle site  
Embryology in relation to the GIT is assumed knowledge but can be revised via the Moodle tile entitled "Embryology"

### Week 7 - Scrotum and Testes - 25 Apr 2022

#### Module/Topic

#### Chapter

#### Events and Submissions/Topic

#### The Scrotum and Testes:

- Scanning technique
- Anatomy
- Common pathologies

Lectures this week are presented by industry expert Allison Holley.

Lectures, notes and essential reading on the Moodle site  
Embryology in relation to the scrotum and testes is assumed knowledge but can be revised via the Moodle tile entitled "Embryology"

**Zoom Tutorial** - Zoom tutorials can be accessed via the virtual classroom. Please see schedule posted on the Moodle page.

### Week 8 - Female Pelvis - 02 May 2022

#### Module/Topic

#### Chapter

#### Events and Submissions/Topic

**The Female Reproductive System:** Lectures and notes on the Moodle site  
 • Normal anatomical development  
 • Scanning Technique  
 • Reasons for referral  
 • Common pathologies

Embryology in relation to the female pelvis is assumed knowledge but can be revised via the Moodle tile entitled "Embryology"

**Assessment 1 Due this week**

**Educational Paper on Paediatric Ultrasound** Due: Week 8 Wednesday (4 May 2022) 4:00 pm AEST

**Week 9 -Renal, Adrenal, Ureter and Bladder - 09 May 2022**

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
<p><b>The Urinary Tract:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prenatal renal pelvis dilatation</li> <li>• Common pathologies</li> <li>• Adrenal Glands</li> </ul> <p>This weeks, the lectures are presented by industry expert Amanda Crow focus on renal and adrenal pathologies.</p>	<p>Lectures, notes and required reading on the Moodle site.          Embryology in relation to the urinary tract is assumed knowledge but can be revised via the Moodle tile entitled "Embryology"</p>	<p><b>Zoom Tutorial</b> - Zoom tutorials can be accessed via the virtual classroom. Please see schedule posted on the Moodle page.</p>

**Week 10 - Neonatal Brain and Head - 16 May 2022**

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
<p><b>The Brain:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scanning Technique</li> <li>• Reasons for referral</li> <li>• Common pathologies</li> <li>• Anatomy</li> </ul> <p>This week there is a lecture presented by industry expert Rommel Cruzado cover scanning techniques, ultrasound appearance of neonatal brain and common pathologies          Lectures by Dr. Michelle Fenech cover a level of assumed knowledge with respect the anatomy of the brain and skull.</p>	<p>Lectures, notes and reading on the Moodle site</p>	

**Week 11 - Vascular Malformations and Paediatric MSK - 23 May 2022**

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
<p><b>Advanced Techniques</b></p> <p>This week there are two lectures by industry expert Cain Brockley:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Vascular Malformations</li> <li>• Paediatric MSK</li> </ul>	<p>Lectures, notes and recommended reading on the Moodle site.</p>	<p><b>Zoom Tutorial</b> - Zoom tutorials can be accessed via the virtual classroom. Please see schedule posted on the Moodle page.</p>

**Week 12 - Revision Week - 30 May 2022**

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
<p><b>Revision</b></p> <p>There is no new content this week.          This week offers students the opportunity to revise and ask questions prior to the online test going live in exam week.          There is a practice quiz which will go live after the zoom tutorial in week 11. The practice quiz is optional however it will offer students the opportunity to experience an online test environment.          An overview of correct answers relevant to the practice quiz for the M/C, short and long answer questions will be revealed on Wednesday of week 12, under the week 12 Moodle tile (where the practice quiz is located).</p>	<p>Lecture on how to complete an online test.</p>	<p>If you have any questions about the quiz please post on Q&amp;A so that your colleagues can also share in the learning.</p>

**Exam Week - 06 Jun 2022**

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
<b>Online Test</b> The online test opens at 9am on Monday of Exam Week and closes 1 week later Online Test will take 2 hours		Online Test  <b>Online Test</b> Due: Review/Exam Week Monday (6 June 2022) 9:00 am AEST

### Exam Week - 13 Jun 2022

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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## Term Specific Information

Your unit coordinator (UC) for this unit is Dr. Jennifer Alphonse. Lectures are provided by different industry experts and as such are recorded in different formats. Tutorials are offered throughout the term in the evenings. The timings for these tutorials will be posted on the unit Moodle site under the 'Virtual Classroom' tile and under the specific week tile. Zoom links will be available in the Virtual Classroom and tutorial recordings will be available under the specific week tiles in which the tutorials are offered.

This unit is a theoretical unit, designed to extend your knowledge related paediatric ultrasound and how you can think about published literature related to advanced paediatric ultrasound, and the evidence which underpins your sonographic clinical practice.

It is important at a Master level that you regularly engage with current literature, and critically think about the content you read, and how it informs your clinical practice. Through learning resources provided within this unit and the literature you engage with, your knowledge of ultrasound in relation to the sonographic assessment of the paediatric patient, and the unique and often specific pathologies encountered and how these can be sonographically demonstrated will be developed. The differences in sonographically assessing adults and children will be discussed which should allow you to incorporate your learning into your day-to-day clinical practice.

The assessment tasks utilized within this unit are designed to encourage you to engage with current literature more critically, rather than just learn theory from lectures.

## Assessment Tasks

### 1 Educational Paper on Paediatric Ultrasound

#### Assessment Type

Written Assessment

#### Task Description

The written assessment for MEDS20007 requires you to prepare and submit an educational paper (2000 words). The paper requires you to explore an advanced paediatric ultrasound examination, the sonographic technique required to demonstrate relative structural anatomy, normal sonographic appearance and either an unusual pathology or the incorporation of new technologies to assess the chosen structure and/or pathology. All submissions must include a critical review of current literature, agreements, or lack of consensus in reported findings and identifications of any potential gaps in knowledge to inform future research.

The paper must be written in a formal, objective, and technical academic writing style. Sonographic images and anatomical diagrams should be used where possible to enhance reader understanding and engagement. Figures/images and/or tables must be original or permission to re-use must be gained and reference to figures and tables must be demonstrated within the text of the paper.

The educational paper may be completed in one of three different formats:

1. Paper presenting a paediatric ultrasound narrative review
2. Paper presenting a paediatric ultrasound case report
3. Paper presenting a paediatric ultrasound case series

The educational paper needs to contain the following components:

- Introduction

The introduction will supply sufficient background information for the reader to understand and evaluate the chosen paediatric ultrasound topic and detail why it is relevant to the sonographic profession.

- Body of the Paper

Involves a critical review and synthesis of relevant literature related to the topic or case report/case series. Includes a discussion of;

- The relative sonographic anatomy to be imaged, the sonographic technique and subsequent normal sonographic appearance



- Pathologies or a specific pathology/injury that may be demonstrated and their abnormal sonographic appearances
- How the sonographic assessment of a paediatric patient differs to that of an adult patient
- Identification of new findings in current literature, that may not be well appreciated by sonographers
- Impact of new ultrasound technology(s) and the impact on paediatric ultrasound
- Discussion of whether there are gaps in knowledge and whether further research is required to gain a consensus in the literature

- Conclusion

Re-state implications of findings and relevance for sonographic clinical practice and suggest areas for future directions.

- References

Depending on which type of format of an educational paper you choose to write and submit, an outline of further information regarding these different formats is provided below.

The educational paper which is a **narrative review** will summarise existing knowledge regarding your topic choice related to advanced paediatric sonography which has been published in current literature. Your research topic should be refined using the Problem, Intervention, and/or Comparison and Outcome model (PICO).

The body of the paper will be subdivided into:

- Methodology
- Results
- Discussion

The educational paper that incorporates a **case report** will contain a detailed discussion of the sonographic assessment of a single paediatric case which involves either:

- An unusual presentation of a paediatric condition and the sonographic imaging and assessment undertaken or
- The sonographic assessment of an uncommon clinical condition/injury, or uncommon sonographic finding

The educational paper that incorporates a **case series** will require you to discuss the sonographic assessment of multiple paediatric cases where a common theme was identified.

The body of the paper that incorporates a case report or case series will be subdivided into:

- Case and/or case series description
- Critical appraisal and detailed reflection of the included images related to the sonographic assessment

You will be required to obtain images from your own clinical sonographic practice to complete a case report or case series.

### **Assessment Due Date**

Week 8 Wednesday (4 May 2022) 4:00 pm AEST

via Moodle site

### **Return Date to Students**

Return will be at or about week 10

### **Weighting**

40%

### **Minimum mark or grade**

50%

### **Assessment Criteria**

Assessment criteria for assessment 1 is in accordance with the detailed marking rubric, available on the Moodle site. Word limit 2000 words +/-10% excluding titles, headings, references and legends associated with images, figures and tables. All images are to be deidentified and if figures/images are taken from a peer review journal, permission from the publisher is required and evidence included in an appendix.

- Submission format is as a Word document.
- Font - Calibri, size 12 with 1.5 spacing.
- A plain cover page should be included specifying; unit code and unit name, educational paper title, your name and student number, unit coordinator and word count. No decoration or insertion of pictures on the cover page due to Turnitin requirements.

Written style, presentation and communication

- Information presented is synthesized into a unified, coherent, whole document which demonstrates internal

coherence and logical flow

- There is a clear progression from introduction through to conclusion
- Literature reviewed is critically analyzed, relevant to the topic and reflected in the discussion
- Written and presented in a scholarly style which is also interesting and effective
- Findings are clearly communicated in a style that incorporates both specialist and non-specialist audience
- Findings are clearly articulated and demonstrate critical judgement
- Independently written and can foster intellectual debate
- Contributes information that is relevant and of value to the field concerned
- Writing is original
- Accurate, appropriate and complete in-text citations and reference list
- Appropriate language; clear, accurate and used to maximum effect
- Outstanding command of grammar, spelling and punctuation with thorough editing

### Referencing Style

- [Vancouver](#)

### Submission

Online

### Learning Outcomes Assessed

- Evaluate sonographic imaging of the paediatric patient, including normal and abnormal sonographic appearances, and the use of sonographic findings to guide patient management.
- Research and evaluate the use of existing and emerging sonographic technology and imaging protocols to investigate the paediatric patient in a safe and ethical manner.

### Graduate Attributes

- Knowledge
- Communication
- Cognitive, technical and creative skills
- Self-management
- Ethical and Professional Responsibility

## 2 Online Test

### Assessment Type

Online Test

### Task Description

You are required to complete an online test at the end of term to demonstrate your depth of knowledge gained relative to this unit. You will be assessed on the content covered in the whole unit (weeks 1 to 12). This includes material covered in lectures, tutorials and any additional resources and reading supplied during the term. The test involves a combination of question types, including short and long answer questions which require typed answers and some multi-choice questions. Image interpretation may be included in short and long answer questions.

This online test must be completed by you, without assistance or collusion with others. Any evidence of collusion will be dealt with in adherence with the CQU student academic integrity policy and procedure.

### Assessment Due Date

Review/Exam Week Monday (6 June 2022) 9:00 am AEST

The test will be open for 1 week from 9am Monday 6th June, 2022. You have 120 minutes to complete the test and you will need to allocate 120 minutes during the accessible period to complete it. The test cannot be paused once started, or reattempted once finished.

### Return Date to Students

Results will be made available after marking is completed, however all grades are considered 'interim grades' until the unit grades are released (after they have been certified).

### Weighting

60%

### Minimum mark or grade

50%

**Assessment Criteria**

For multiple choice questions, you will be required to select the most appropriate answer from a selection of possible answers in relation to the question asked.

Typed response answers will be assessed according to:

- Use of appropriate medical and sonographic terminology/descriptors and directional terms
- Correct spelling of the terms
- Relevance of response to the question asked
- Adequate detail provided in the answer
- Depth of understanding demonstrated

**Referencing Style**

- [Vancouver](#)

**Submission**

Online

**Learning Outcomes Assessed**

- Evaluate sonographic imaging of the paediatric patient, including normal and abnormal sonographic appearances, and the use of sonographic findings to guide patient management.

**Graduate Attributes**

- Knowledge
- Communication
- Ethical and Professional Responsibility

## Academic Integrity Statement

As a CQUniversity student you are expected to act honestly in all aspects of your academic work.

Any assessable work undertaken or submitted for review or assessment must be your own work. Assessable work is any type of work you do to meet the assessment requirements in the unit, including draft work submitted for review and feedback and final work to be assessed.

When you use the ideas, words or data of others in your assessment, you must thoroughly and clearly acknowledge the source of this information by using the correct referencing style for your unit. Using others' work without proper acknowledgement may be considered a form of intellectual dishonesty.

Participating honestly, respectfully, responsibly, and fairly in your university study ensures the CQUniversity qualification you earn will be valued as a true indication of your individual academic achievement and will continue to receive the respect and recognition it deserves.

As a student, you are responsible for reading and following CQUniversity's policies, including the [Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure](#). This policy sets out CQUniversity's expectations of you to act with integrity, examples of academic integrity breaches to avoid, the processes used to address alleged breaches of academic integrity, and potential penalties.

### What is a breach of academic integrity?

A breach of academic integrity includes but is not limited to plagiarism, self-plagiarism, collusion, cheating, contract cheating, and academic misconduct. The Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure defines what these terms mean and gives examples.

### Why is academic integrity important?

A breach of academic integrity may result in one or more penalties, including suspension or even expulsion from the University. It can also have negative implications for student visas and future enrolment at CQUniversity or elsewhere. Students who engage in contract cheating also risk being blackmailed by contract cheating services.

### Where can I get assistance?

For academic advice and guidance, the [Academic Learning Centre \(ALC\)](#) can support you in becoming confident in completing assessments with integrity and of high standard.

### What can you do to act with integrity?



#### Be Honest

If your assessment task is done by someone else, it would be dishonest of you to claim it as your own



#### Seek Help

If you are not sure about how to cite or reference in essays, reports etc, then seek help from your lecturer, the library or the Academic Learning Centre (ALC)



#### Produce Original Work

Originality comes from your ability to read widely, think critically, and apply your gained knowledge to address a question or problem